

Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme (Hrs/week)			Credits Assigned			
		L	T	P	L	T	P	Total
MCA 13	Discrete Mathematics	3	1	--	3	1	--	4
		Examination Scheme						
		ISE		MSE		ESE		
		10		30		100 (60% Weightage)		

<b>Pre-requisite Course Codes</b>	Basic Knowledge of Mathematics.	
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<b>CO1</b>	Develop mathematical and logical thinking
	<b>CO2</b>	Analyze number of logical possibilities and probability of events.
	<b>CO3</b>	Formulate problems of graphs, trees and recursive relation.
	<b>CO4</b>	Construct Grammars, languages and theoretical designs

Module	Unit	Topics	Ref.	Hrs.
<b>1</b>		<b>Mathematical Logic</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>5</b>
	<b>1.1</b>	Propositions and logical operations, Conditional Statements		
	<b>1.2</b>	Methods of Proof , Mathematical Induction,		
	<b>1.3</b>	Mathematical Statements , Logic and Problem Solving		
<b>2</b>		<b>Set, Relation and Function</b>	<b>1,2,3</b>	<b>7</b>
	<b>2.1</b>	<b>Set Theory:</b> Definition of Sets, Venn Diagrams, complements, Cartesian products, power sets, counting principle, cardinality and countability (Countable and Uncountable sets), proofs of some general identities on sets, pigeonhole principle.		
	<b>2.2</b>	<b>Relation:</b> Definition, types of relation, composition of relations, domain and range of a relation, pictorial Representation of relation, properties of relation, partial ordering relation, Relations and digraphs, Paths in Relations and Digraphs, Properties of Relations , Equivalence Relations, 3Operations on Relations, Partially Orders Sets, Hasse diagram, Lattice		
	<b>2.3</b>	<b>Function:</b> Definition and types of function, composition of functions, recursively defined functions.		
<b>3</b>		<b>Graph and Tree</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>4</b>
	<b>3.1</b>	Graph terminology, types of graph connected graphs, components of graph, Representation of Graph		
	<b>3.2</b>	Adjacency matrix, Adjacency list		
	<b>3.3</b>	Euler graph and Circuits, Hamiltonian path and circuits		
	<b>3.4</b>	Subgraphs and Subgraph isomorphism, Tree		

<b>4</b>		<b>Combinatorics and Recurrence Relation</b>	<b>1,2,4</b>	<b>8</b>
	<b>4.1</b>	Recursive mathematical definitions, basics of counting		
	<b>4.2</b>	Introduction to permutations and combinations, inclusion-exclusion		
	<b>4.3</b>	Recurrence relation - Fibonacci series, Tower of Hanoi		
	<b>4.4</b>	Lines in a plane Homogenous linear equations with constant coefficients, Particular Solution, Total Solution		
	<b>4.5</b>	Divide and Conquer Recurrence Relations (Fast Multiplication of Integers, Fast matrix Multiplication)		
<b>5</b>		<b>Regular Grammar (RG)</b>	<b>5,6</b>	<b>8</b>
	<b>5.1</b>	Regular Grammar		
	<b>5.2</b>	Regular Expression (RE): Definition, Equivalence and		
	<b>5.3</b>	Equivalence of RG and FA and Conversions,		
	<b>5.4</b>	Equivalence of RE and FA and Conversions.		
<b>6</b>		<b>Finite Automata</b>	<b>5,6</b>	<b>10</b>
	<b>6.1</b>	Deterministic and Nondeterministic Finite Automata ( DFA and NFA ), Definitions, Languages, Transitions ( Diagrams, Functions and Tables)		
	<b>6.2</b>	Eliminating epsilon transitions from NFA,DFA		
	<b>6.3</b>	NFA applications: Reductions and Equivalence		
	<b>6.4</b>	FSM with output: Moore and Mealy machines.		
<b>Total</b>				<b>42</b>

#### References:

- [1] Kenneth H. Rosen, "Discrete Mathematics and Its Applications", McGraw Hill, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition
- [2] Kolman, Busby, Ross, "Discrete Mathematical structures", PHI, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition
- [3] Tremblay and Manohar, "Discrete Mathematical Structure", Tata McGraw Hill
- [4] C. L .Liu, "Elements of Discrete Mathematics", TMH 20002<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
- [5] J.E.Hopcraft, R. Motwani and J.D.Ullman, "Introduction to Automata Theory languages & Computation", Pearson Education Asia.
- [6] K.L.P.Mishra, N. Chandrashekharan, "Theory of Computer Science", PHI