

Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme (Hrs/week)			Credits Assigned			
		L	T	P	L	T	P	Total
MCA 25	Probability and Statistics	3	1	--	3	1	--	4
		Examination Scheme						
		ISE		MSE		ESE		
		10		30		100 (60% Weightage)		

<b>Pre-requisite Course Codes</b>	Discrete Mathematics (MCA13)	
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<b>CO1</b>	Distinguish between quantitative and categorical data
	<b>CO2</b>	Apply different statistical measures on various types of data
	<b>CO3</b>	Identify, formulate and test hypothesis problems
	<b>CO4</b>	Analyze different types of Probability and their fundamental applications

Module	Unit	Topics	Ref.	Hrs.
<b>1</b>		<b>Measures of central tendency &amp; Measures of Dispersion</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
	<b>1.1</b>	Continuous Frequency Distribution		
	<b>1.2</b>	Histogram, Frequency Polygon, Stem and leaf diagram,		
	<b>1.3</b>	Arithmetic Mean, Geometric mean, Harmonic mean,		
	<b>1.4</b>	Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation,		
	<b>1.5</b>	Box whisker plot, Standard Deviation, Coefficient of		
<b>2</b>		<b>Skewness, Correlation and regression</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>6</b>
	<b>2.1</b>	Karl Pearson's coefficient of Skewness, Bowley's coefficient of Skewness, Scatter Diagram		
	<b>2.2</b>	Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation, Spearman's rank		
	<b>2.3</b>	Linear Regression and Estimation		
	<b>2.4</b>	Coefficients of regression		
<b>3</b>		<b>Skewness and Kurtosis</b>	<b>2,7,8</b>	<b>8</b>
	<b>3.1</b>	Hypothesis, Type I and Type II errors,		
	<b>3.2</b>	Tests of significance– Student's t-test:Single Mean,		
	<b>3.3</b>	Paired t-test		
	<b>3.4</b>	Chi-Square test:Test of Goodness of Fit, Independence Test		
<b>4</b>		<b>Axiomatic Approach to Probability</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>
	<b>4.1</b>	Random experiment, sample space, events		
	<b>4.2</b>	axiomatic Probability		
	<b>4.3</b>	Algebra of events		
	<b>4.4</b>	Conditional Probability, Multiplication theorem of		
	<b>4.5</b>	Independent events		
	<b>4.6</b>	System reliability, Baye's Theorem		
<b>5</b>		<b>Random variables and Distribution Functions</b>	<b>4,5</b>	<b>6</b>
	<b>5.1</b>	Discrete random variable		
	<b>5.2</b>	Continuous random variable, Two-dimensional random		

	<b>5.3</b>	Joint probability distribution		
	<b>5.4</b>	Stochastic independence		
<b>6</b>		<b>Mathematical Expectation</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>
	<b>6.1</b>	Properties of expectation		
	<b>6.2</b>	Properties of variance		
	<b>6.3</b>	Covariance		
<b>7</b>		<b>Special Discrete probability Distributions</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>4</b>
	<b>7.1</b>	Bernoulli		
	<b>7.2</b>	Binomial		
	<b>7.3</b>	Poisson		
	<b>7.4</b>	Geometric		
<b>8</b>		<b>Special Continuous probability Distributions</b>	<b>4,5,6</b>	<b>5</b>
	<b>8.1</b>	Normal		
	<b>8.2</b>	Uniform		
	<b>8.3</b>	Exponential		
	<b>8.4</b>	Gamma		
	<b>8.5</b>	Beta		
			<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>

### Reference Books

- [1] S.C.Gupta, V.K.Kapoor , S Chand, “Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics” ,1 st Edition
- [2] J.Susan Milton, Jesse C. Arnold, “Introduction to Probability & Statistics”, Tata McGraw Hill, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition
- [3] S C Gupta, “Fundamentals of Statistics”, Himalaya Publishing house, 7th edition.
- [4] Kishore Trivedi, “Probability and Statistics with Reliability, Queuing, And Computer Science Applications”, PHI (English) 1st Edition
- [5] Schaum’s, “Outlines Probability, Random Variables & Random Process”, Tata McGraw Hill, 3rd Edition
- [6] Dr J Ravichandran , “Probability & Statistics for Engineers”, Wiley
- [7] Dr Seema Sharma, “Statistics for Business and Economics”, Wiley
- [8] Ken Black, “Applied Business Statistics”, Wiley, 7th Edition