Advance. Microwave. Engineering

98: 2nd-Half-Exam.-11 mina (a).

Con. 6145-11.

(REVISED COURSE)

B.E (EXTC) VII

MP-5290

(3 Hours)

[Total Marks: 100

- **N.B.:** (1) Question No. **1** is **compulsory**.
 - (2) Attempt any four questions from remaining six questions.
 - (3) Use smith chart if necessary.
 - (4) Figures to right indicate full marks.

QL a. Find S- parameters of two port series network $Z=100\Omega$ and $Z_0=50\Omega$ network [5]



b. Explain Large signal characterization with reference to load pull contours, how it is measured ? [5]

c. Define signal to noise ratio and noise figure with help of noisy microwave **n**etwork. Explain test set up to measure signal to noise ratio. [5]

d. Explain with help of neat diagram , single balance mixer. [5]

Q2 Design an amplifier for maximum gain at 4 GHz using single stub matching section. Calculate and plot the input return loss and gain from 3 to 5 GHz. Plot stability circles on smith chart. The GaAs FET has the following S parameters, Z_0 =50 Ω . [20]

f GHz	<i>S</i> ₁₁	<i>S</i> ₂₁	<i>S</i> ₁₂	S ₂₂
3	$0.80 < -89^{\circ}$	2.86 ∢ 99⁰	0.03 ∢ 56 [°]	$0.76 \triangleleft -41^{\circ}$
4	$0.72 < -116^{\circ}$	2.60 ∢ 76 [°]	0.03 ∢ 57 [°]	0.73 ∢ −54 [°]
5	$0.66 < -142^{\circ}$	2.39∢54 ⁰	0.03 ∢ 62 ⁰	0.72∢-68°

Q3 Design a dielectric resonator oscillator at 2.4 GHz using series feedback circuit of following figure, with bipolar transistor having following S parameters ($Z_0=50\Omega$).

$$S_{11} = 1.8 < 130^{\circ}, S_{12} = 0.4 < 45^{\circ}, S_{21} = 3.8 < 36^{\circ}, S_{22} = 0.7 < -63^{\circ}$$

Determine the coupling coefficient for the dielectric resonator, and a microstrip matching network for the termination network. Plot $|\Gamma_{out}| v/s \Delta f/f_0$, for small variation in frequency RLC about design value, assuming unloaded resonator Q of 1000. [20]



[TURN OVER

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[10]

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Q4 Design a class A power amplifier at 900 MHz using MRF858S NPN transistor with output power of 3 W. Design input and output impedance matching sections for the amplifier, find the required input power, and compute the power added efficiency. Use the given S parameters to compute source and load reflection coefficients for conjugate matching. The small signal S parameters of above transistor is given as below .

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 $S_{11} = 0.940 \neq 164^{\circ}, S_{12} = 0.031 \neq 59^{\circ}, S_{21} = 1.222 \neq 43^{\circ}, S_{22} = 0.570 \neq -165^{\circ}$

For an emitter collector voltage V_{CE}=24V, and collector current of I_C=0.5A, the output power at the 1dB compression point is 3.6W, and power gain is 12dB. The source and load impedances are $Z_{in}=1.2+j3.5\Omega$, $\approx Z_{out}=9+j14.5\Omega$. [20]

Q5 a. Define conversion loss of SSB mixer, also explain diode loss, mismatch loss, harmonic loss.

b. Find signal flow graph of microwave amplifier shown in figure. [10]



Q **6** a. Describe and classify in detail generator tunning networks [10]

b. Explain in detail single ended diode mixer. What are mixer design considerations? [10]

Q7.Write short note on :

- a. Characteristics of power amplifier [7]
- b. Oscillator v/s amplifier design [7]

c. Broad band microwave amplifier using balance amplifier design technique [6]