

Con. 3357-09.

(REVISED COURSE)

VR-4125

(3 Hours)

[Total Marks : 100]

N.B. : (1) Question No. 1 is **compulsory**.(2) Attempt any **four** questions out of remaining **six** questions.

1. (a) Discuss the differences between fixed and flexible automation. 5
 (b) What is linear interpolation with parabolic blends ? What are the advantages ? 5
 (c) Define the following terms : Tool Path, Tool Trajectory, DOF, Precision, Accuracy. 5
 (d) Define Kinematic Parameters. 5
2. (a) Explain the edge detection algorithm. 10
 (b) Explain Bounded Deviation Algorithm. 10
3. (a) What is image smoothening ? Explain how it is done on a binary image. 10
 (b) Construct the arm matrix using homogeneous transformation matrices for a 2-DOF articulated robot. Draw neat diagram. 10
4. (a) Determine the tool configuration vector of SCARA robot, when – 10

$$q = \left\{ \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{\pi}{3}, 120, \frac{\pi}{4} \right\}^T$$

$$a = \{425, 375, 0, 0\}^T \text{ mm}$$

$$d = \{877, 0, q_3, 200\}^T \text{ mm}$$
 (b) Explain guarded and constrained motion. 10
5. (a) Explain the effect of moment of inertia on the dynamic performance of a robot. 10
 (b) What is an Inverse Kinematics problem ? What are the methods of solving it ? Compare numerical approaches over analytical approaches. 10
6. (a) Explain the PNP motion trajectory in details. 10
 (b) Explain position uncertainty and velocity uncertainty. 5
 (c) Define Total work envelope, Joint space work envelope and Dexterous work envelope with their relevant formulae and explain each term in them. 5
7. Write short notes on :- 20
 - (a) NC and CNC machines
 - (b) Perspective transformation
 - (c) Robot programming
 - (d) Linear interpolation with parabolic blends.